# CONTROL VALVE SIZING, SELECTION AND MAINTENANCE



### WHO SHOULD ATTEND:

- Control Valve Specialists
- Plant Safety Specialists
- Instrumentation and Control Engineers and Technicians
- Electrical Engineers
- Project Engineers
- Process Control Engineers
- Consulting Engineers
- Maintenance Engineers and Technicians
- Maintenance Planners
- Systems Engineers



Technology Training that Works

## THE WORKSHOP

It is claimed that the majority of control valves throughout the world have not been correctly sized and that large numbers operate on manual mode. Whether this is true or not is difficult to establish but we do know that the method of sizing and selecting a control valve for a specific application is generally not well understood. Although there are many factors that need to be taken into account the subject is not difficult to understand if dealt with in a logical manner.

We also find that many maintenance problems result from people treating the symptoms of a problem rather than tackling the true cause - a basic understanding of the principles is all that is usually needed to solve the problem for good.

### TRAINING METHODOLOGY

The latest educational methods and strategies will be employed. The course is designed to maximise delegate benefit from the outset. Questions are encouraged throughout. This provides opportunities for participants to discuss with the presenter and others, specific problems and appropriate solutions. All delegates take away a detailed and comprehensive copy of the material presented, therefore minimal note taking is encouraged to ensure maximum delegate participation and attention. Practical hands-on training ensures knowledge retention

### **PRE-REQUISITES**

No specialist knowledge or skills are required only a technical background so that there is an understanding for such factors as the difference between pressure and force.

This course is a good introduction to someone who has had no dealings with control valves in the past as well as an important refresher course for control valve specialists who benefit from the back-to-basics approach.

# WORKSHOP OBJECTIVES

# At the end of this workshop participants will be able to:

- Understand what happens inside a control valve from basic fluid mechanics point of view
- Appreciate the difference between cavitation and flashing, and know what choked flow is
- Do simple calculations to determine CV values
- Recognise severe service applications and have an appreciation for the methods of tackling the problems associated with such applications
- Know about all the different types of control valves commonly in use and understand the relative advantages of each
- Choose between different characteristics on offer and specify seat leakage rates
- Size actuators for linear and rotary applications and know the relative advantages of pneumatic, hydraulic and electric types
- Have a basic understanding on how to select materials for bodies, trims, packing boxes, and gaskets
- Make use of a computer sizing program to assist with the selection of control valves
- Understand the failure modes for control valves and demonstrate new approaches to troubleshooting

## THE PROGRAM

### DAY ONE

# INTRODUCTION TO CONTROL VALVE THEORY

- Introduction
- Definition of a control valve
- Energy types
- What is happening inside a control valve
- Cavitation
- Flashing
- Choked Flow
- Valve Coefficient Cv

### DIFFERENT TYPES OF CONTROL VALVES

- Globe Valves
- Butterfly
- Eccentric disk
- Ball
- Rotary Plug

### Diaphragm and Pinch

### CHARACTERISTICS

- Equal percent
- Linear
- Quick opening
- Selection method

### HIGH PRESSURE DROP APPLICATIONS

- Cavitation Control
- Cavitation Elimination
- Low Noise
- Diffuser Plates
- Chokes
- Disk Stack Technology
- Pressure Balanced Trim

# USE OF COMPUTER PROGRAM FOR VALVE SIZING

### EXAMPLES OF HIGH PRESSURE DROP APPLICATIONS

- Water pump bypass
- Steam turbine bypassGas pressure reducing
- Oil choke valve

### DAY TWO

### ACTUATORS

- Pneumatic
- Hydraulic
- Electric
- Sizing on rotary valves
- Sizing on linear valves
- Mounting considerations
- Manual overrides
- Accessories

### POSITIONERS

- Basic principles
- Conventional pneumatic
- Conventional electro-pneumatic
- Smart Positioners
- Feedback options

#### PNEUMATIC CIRCUITS

- Volume tank fail system
- Fail fix
- Volume boosters

### MATERIALS

- · Body materials and pressure ratings
- Trim
- Packing
- Guides and gaskets

### QUALITY STANDARDS

- ASME
- NACE
- ISO 9000/2000
- PED
- NAMUR

### **INSTALLATION / MAINTENANCE**

- Installation
- Commissioning
- Routine Maintenance
- · Fault finding
- Modes of failure

### SUMMARY, OPEN FORUM & CLOSING

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